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**CLAIMS:**

1. An *in vitro* method for detecting a cancer-associated marker protein present in a bodily fluid of a mammal which method comprises the steps of:

(a) contacting a sample of bodily fluid from said mammal with antibodies directed against at least one epitope of said marker protein; and

(b) detecting the presence of any complexes formed between said antibodies and any marker protein present in said sample;

wherein said antibodies are mammalian autoantibodies to said cancer-associated marker protein which are derived from the same species as the mammal from which said sample has been obtained.

2. A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein said sample is from a mammal substantially asymptomatic for pre-neoplasia or cancer.

3. A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein said sample is from a mammal symptomatic for cancer.

4. A method as claimed in claim 1 wherein said sample is from a mammal which has received therapy for cancer.

5. A method as claimed in any preceding claim wherein the mammal is a human and the autoantibodies are human autoantibodies.

35 6. A method as claimed in any preceding claim

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wherein said bodily fluid is plasma, serum, whole blood, urine, faeces, lymph, cerebrospinal fluid or nipple aspirate.

5        7. A method as claimed in any preceding claim wherein said cancer-associated marker protein is associated with lymphomas, leukaemias, breast cancers, colorectal cancers, lung cancers, pancreatic cancers, prostate cancers, cervical cancers, ovarian cancers, endometrial cancers or cancers of the skin.

10        8. A method as claimed in claim 7 wherein said cancer-associated marker protein is a breast cancer-associated marker protein.

15        9. A method as claimed in any preceding claim wherein said cancer-associated marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, p53, c-myc c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein.

20        10. A method as claimed in claim 8 wherein said cancer-associated marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with primary breast cancer.

25        11. A method as claimed in claim 8 wherein said cancer-associated marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with advanced breast cancer.

30        12. A method as claimed in claim 10 wherein said autoantibodies are obtainable from monocytes isolated from a patient with primary breast cancer.

35        13. A method as claimed in claim 11 wherein said autoantibodies are obtainable from monocytes isolated from a patient with advanced breast cancer.

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14. A method as claimed in any preceding claim wherein said autoantibodies are produced by an immortalized cell or cell population.

5 15. A method as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 14 wherein said autoantibodies are polyclonal antibodies.

10 16. A method as claimed in any preceding claim wherein said autoantibodies are immobilized on a solid surface.

15 17. A method as claimed in claim 16 wherein any complexes formed between said autoantibodies and any cancer-associated marker protein present in said sample are detected using secondary antibodies or autoantibodies specific for at least one epitope of said marker protein, said secondary autoantibodies carrying a detectable label.

20 18. A method as claimed in claim 16 wherein in addition to said sample a labelled cancer-associated marker protein is added carrying at least one epitope recognised by said autoantibodies.

25 19. Use of a method as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 18 to screen for recurrence of cancer after a treatment, to monitor systemic therapies or to select therapies.

30 20. A diagnostic reagent which comprises mammalian autoantibodies with a specificity for at least one epitope of a mammalian cancer-associated marker protein.

35 21. A diagnostic reagent as claimed in claim 20 for use in detecting the presence of a mammalian

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cancer-associated marker protein in a sample of body fluid.

22. A reagent as claimed in claim 20 or claim  
5 21 wherein said autoantibodies are human  
autoantibodies and said marker protein is a human  
cancer-associated marker protein.

23. A reagent as claimed in any one of claims  
10 21 or 22 wherein said autoantibodies have specificity  
for at least one epitope of a cancer-associated  
marker protein associated with lymphomas, leukaemias,  
breast cancers, colorectal cancers, lung cancers,  
pancreatic cancers, prostate cancers, cervical  
15 cancers, ovarian cancers, endometrial cancers or  
cancers of the skin.

24. A reagent as claimed in claim 23 wherein  
said autoantibodies have specificity for at least one  
20 epitope of a breast cancer-associated marker protein.

25. A reagent as claimed in any one of claims  
20 to 24 wherein said marker protein is a modified  
MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras  
25 protein.

26. A reagent as claimed in claim 24 wherein  
said marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2,  
p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with  
30 primary breast cancer.

27. A reagent as claimed in claim 24 wherein  
said marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2,  
p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with  
35 advanced breast cancer.

28. A reagent as claimed in claim 26 wherein

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said autoantibodies are obtainable from monocytes isolated from a patient with primary breast cancer.

29. A reagent as claimed in claim 27 wherein  
5 said autoantibodies are obtainable from monocytes isolated from a patient with advanced breast cancer.

10 30. An immortalized cell population capable of producing autoantibodies directed against at least one epitope of a mammalian cancer-associated marker protein.

15 31. An immortalized cell population as claimed in claim 30 which is capable of producing autoantibodies directed against at least one epitope of a human cancer-associated marker protein.

20 32. An immortalized cell population as claimed in claim 31 or claim 32 wherein said autoantibodies are directed against at least one epitope of a cancer-associated marker protein associated with lymphomas, leukaemias, breast cancers, colorectal cancers, lung cancer, pancreatic cancers, prostate cancers, cervical cancers, ovarian cancers,  
25 endometrial cancers or cancers of the skin.

30 33. An immortalised cell population as claimed in claim 32 wherein said autoantibodies are directed against an epitope of a breast cancer-associated marker protein.

35 34. An immortalized cell population as claimed in any one of claims 31 to 33 wherein said autoantibodies are directed against a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein.

35. An immortalized cell population as claimed

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in claim 33 wherein said autoantibodies are  
autoantibodies to a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, c-  
myc, p53, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with  
primary breast cancer.

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36. An immortalized cell population as claimed  
in claim 33 wherein said autoantibodies are  
autoantibodies to a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, c-  
myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with advanced  
breast cancer.

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37. An immortalized cell population as claimed  
in anyone of claims 30 to 36 which is derived from  
monocytes isolated from a patient or a group of  
patients having cancer or other neoplasia.

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38. An immortalised cell population as claimed  
in claim 35 wherein said cell population is derived  
from monocytes of a patient or group of patients  
having primary breast cancer.

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39. An immortalised cell population as claimed  
in claim 36 wherein said cell population is derived  
from monocytes of a patient or group of patients with  
advanced breast cancer.

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40. A kit for detecting a cancer-associated  
marker protein present in a bodily fluid of a mammal,  
the kit comprising:

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(a) mammalian autoantibodies directed against a  
cancer-associated marker protein from the  
same species as said autoantibodies; and

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(b) means for detecting the formation of  
complexes between said autoantibodies and  
said cancer-associated marker protein.

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41. A kit as claimed in claim 40 wherein said autoantibodies are human autoantibodies

5 42. A kit as claimed in claim 40 or 41 wherein said autoantibodies are human autoantibodies.

10 43. A kit as claimed in any one of claims 40 to 42 wherein said marker protein is a cancer-associated marker protein associated with lymphomas, leukaemias, breast cancers, colorectal cancers, lung cancers, pancreatic cancers, prostate cancers, cervical cancers, ovarian cancers, endometrial cancers or cancers of the skin.

15 44. A kit as claimed in claim 43 wherein said marker protein is a breast-cancer associated marker protein.

20 45. A kit as claimed in any one of claims 40 to 44 wherein said marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein.

25 46. A kit as claimed in claim 45 wherein said marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, c-myc, p53, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with primary breast cancer.

30 47. A kit as claimed in claim 45 wherein said marker protein is a modified MUC1, BRCA1, BRCA2, p53, c-myc, c-erb $\beta$ 2 or Ras protein associated with advanced breast cancer.

35 48. A method for detecting a cancer-associated marker protein present in a bodily fluid of a mammal substantially as described herein with reference to the accompanying examples.

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49. A kit for detecting a cancer-associated marker protein present in a bodily fluid of a mammal substantially as described herein with reference to the accompanying examples.

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50. A diagnostic reagent substantially as described herein with reference to the accompanying examples.

10 51. An immortalized cell population capable of producing autoantibodies directed against one or more epitopes of a cancer-associated marker protein substantially as described herein with reference to the accompanying examples.

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